

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 172794
ORIGIN IO-14

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 EA-10 HA-05
AID-05 SIG-03 PCH-02 L-03 CIAE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00
ARA-10 TRSE-00 SS-15 NSC-05 H-01 EB-08 PA-01
ICA-11 DODE-00 AGRE-00 /136 R

DRAFTED BY IO:RLBARRY;IO/DHP:JEHRMAN/RTB

APPROVED BY IO:CWMAYNES

EA:DHARTER

AF:VJOHNSON

HA:FSIEVERTS

NEA/RA:JCOUNTRYMAN

AID/IIA/IA:KKAUFFMAN

-----065549 090050Z /62

R 081203Z JUL 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY GABORONE

USMISSION GENEVA

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY MAPUTO

AMCONSUL MONTREAL

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT POUCH

INFO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

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PAGE 02 STATE 172794

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 172794

EO. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PORG, PFOR, SHUM

SUBJECT: MONITORING UN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

LONDON FOR SHIPPING ATTACHE; MONTREAL FOR USREP TO ICAO;
NAIROBI FOR UNEP PERMREP; PARIS FOR UNESCO; ROME FOR FODAG
VIENNA FOR USIAEA

1. DEPARTMENT IS CONCERNED THAT UN PROJECTS IN SENSITIVE AREAS BE ADEQUATELY MONITORED AND THAT THE PRESENCE OF UN EXPERTS IN A COUNTRY HELP PROMOTE OUR HUMAN RIGHTS GOALS. AS WE HAVE TOLD THE CONGRESS, THE FACT THAT A COUNTRY LIKE CAMBODIA REFUSES TO ACCEPT UN ASSISTANCE BECAUSE IT WILL NOT ACCEPT THE SCRUTINY THAT GOES ALONG WITH IT IS EVIDENCE OF THE POSITIVE EFFECT OF THESE PROGRAMS. WE ARE CONCERNED THAT MONITORING STANDARDS MAY NOT BE UNIFORMLY APPLIED AND THAT IN SOME INSTANCES THERE MAY BE MISUSE OF UN PROGRAMS AND FUNDS. THE CONGRESS IS ALREADY CRITICAL OF SOME OF THESE PROGRAMS AND EVIDENCE THAT FUNDS ARE BEING USED TO PROMOTE THE POLITICAL FORTUNES OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OR SUPPORT HOST GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS WHICH INFRINGE ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE POPULACE COULD SEVERELY UNDERMINE U.S. SUPPORT FOR THESE PROGRAMS.

2. WE HAVE RECEIVED A NUMBER OF REPORTS -- MANY OF THEM APPARENTLY EXAGGERATED -- OF POSSIBLE MISUSE OF UN
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ASSISTANCE. FOR EXAMPLE, IT IS CLEAR THAT WFP HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO KEEP A SUFFICIENTLY CLOSE WATCH ON HOW IT'S COMMODITIES ARE BEING USED IN VIETNAM AND THIS MAY TURN

OUT TO BE THE CASE IN LAOS AS WELL. THERE IS SOME DOUBT AS TO WHETHER UNDP AND UNICEF PROGRAMS IN THE FRONTLINE AF0ICAN STATES ARE BEING USED FOR STRICTLY HUMANITARIAN AND DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE UN AGENCY AS WE BELIEVE SHOULD BE THE CASE.

3. THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT OPPOSED THE USE OF UN PROGRAMS' TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDOCHINA. IN THE CASE OF RHODESIA AND NAMIBIA WE HAVE ACTIVELY SUPPORTED SUCH AID. OUR CONCERN IS THAT THIS ASSISTANCE BE EXTENDED CONSISTENT WITH ESTABLISHED REGULATIONS AND BE USED STRICTLY FOR HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES AND THAT INDIVIDUALS OF ALL POLITICAL PERSUASIONS SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO THESE PROGRAMS ON THE BASIS OF NEED. A UNICEF JEEP TURNED OVER TO A REFUGEE CAMP FOR USE IN AN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM MEETS THESE CRITERIA; THE SAME JEEP WHICH FINDS ITS WAY INTO A SWAPO MILITARY OR POLITICAL HEADQUARTERS DOES NOT.

4. ADDRESSEES SHOULD PLACE HIGH PRIORITY ON THE FOLLOWING STEPS:

(A) REPORTING ON THE APPROPRIATENESS OF ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY UN AGENCIES IN THE HOST COUNTRY INCLUDING INFORMATION ON POLITICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL GUIDELINES WHICH THESE ORGANIZATIONS USE IN ADMINISTERING AND MONITORING PROJECTS. INFORMATION ON ACCESS OF UN OFFICIALS TO UN SPONSORED PROJECTS AND RECORDS ON SUCH PROJECTS WOULD BE PARTICULARLY USEFUL.

(B) U.S. MISSIONS AND DELEGATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZAITONS SHOULD PRESS ENERGETICALLY FOR ADEQUATE CONFIDENTIAL

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GUIDELINES FOR MONITORING AND REPORTING ON POLITICALLY SENSITIVE PROJECTS, ESPECIALLY AID TO NLM'S AND PROJECTS IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS VIETNAM, LAOS, UGANDA, ETC. IN ORDER TO AVOID SINGLING OUT PARTICULAR COUNTRIES FOR ATTENTION, MISSIONS AND DELEGATIONS SHOULD URGE THAT UN AGENCIES OBTAIN UNIFORM COMPLIANCE BY ALL ASSISTED COUNTRIES WITH THEIR MONITORING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

(C) MISSIONS AND EMBASSIES SHOULD ALSO KEEP A CAREFUL EYE ON SENSITIVE PROJECTS ALREADY INITIATED, FOLLOWING UP WITH EXECUTING AGENCIES WHENEVER APPROPRIATE TO BE SURE THAT ADEQUATE STANDARDS ARE BEING MAINTAINED.

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NOTE BY OC/T: POUCHED BEIRUT.

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PAGE 01 STATE 172794
ORIGIN AF-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /011 R

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DRAFTED BY: AF/S:KMCCORMICK

APPROVED BY: AF/S:LMACFARLANE

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R 111431Z JUL 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY MASERU

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 172794

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 172794 SENT ACTION AMMAN, CAIRO, DAMASCUS,
DAR ES SALAAM, GABORONE, GENEVA, JERUSALEM, LONDON, LUSAKA,
MAPUTO, MONTREAL, NAIROBI, PARIS, ROME, USUN NEW YORK,
VIENNA, BEIRUT POUCH INFO ABIDJAN, CAPE TOWN, LAGOS, KINSHASA,
PRETORIA 08 JUL 78

QUOTE CONFIDENTIAL STATE 172794

EO. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PORG, PFOR, SHUM

SUBJECT: MONITORING UN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

LONDON FOR SHIPPING ATTACHE; MONTREAL FOR USREP TO ICAO;
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PAGE 02 STATE 172794

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PAGE 03 STATE 172794

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UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

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PAGE 01 STATE 172794
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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /016 R

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APPROVED BY IO/SA:EMICHAL
-----035508 161931Z /45
R 160520Z NOV 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
INFO AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR 6063

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 172794

REF: (A) KUALA LUMPUR 12174; (B) KUALA LUMPUR 7683

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 172794 ACTION AMMAN CAIRO DAMASCUS DAR ES
SALAAM GABORONE GENEVA JERUSALEM LONDON LUSAKA MAPUTO MONTREAL
NAIROBI PARIS ROME USUN NEW YORK VIENNA BEIRUT INFO ABIDJAN CAPE
TOWN LAGOS KINSHASA PRETORIA JUL 8:

QUOTE CONFIDENTIAL STATE 172794

EO 11652: GDS
TAGS: PORT PFOR SHUM
SUBJ: MONITORING UN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

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STANDARDS ARE BEING MAINTAINED. VANCE
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Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 08 jul 1978
Decapton Date: 01 jan 1960
Decapton Note:
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SAS ID: 2077279
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: MONITORING UN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS LONDON FOR SHIPPING ATTACHE; MONTREAL FOR USREP TO ICAO; NAIROBI FOR UNEP PERMREP; PARIS FOR UNESCO; ROME F
TAGS: PORG, PFOR, SHUM, UN
To: AMMAN CAIRO MULTIPLE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/5a9be378-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
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